應用個體計量、績效評估

Spring 2009

Prorf. T. H. Huang

課程綱要 (2009/2/18)

課程目標

- 1. 學習個體經濟學實證分析常用的計量方法。
- 2. 練習操作相關套裝軟體。
- 3. 熟悉論文撰寫技巧。
- 4. 簡介最新個體經濟學實證研究方向。
- 5. 尋找潛在論文題目。

參考書目

- 1. Kumbhakar, S.C. and C.A.K. Lovell (2000), Stochastic Frontier Analysis, Cambridge University Press.
- 2. Coelli, T., D.S.P. Rao, and G.E. Battese (1999), An Introduction to Efficiency and Productivity Analysis, Kluwer Academic Publishers.
- 3. Maddala, G.S. (1983), Limited-dependent and Qualitative Variables in Econometrics, Cambridge University Press.
- 4. 黃台心 (2005),計量經濟學,雙葉書廊,台北市。

Grading

- 1. Presentation (50%)
- 2. Term paper (50%)

PART I Measuring Economic Efficiency

Chapter 1: Production Efficiency

- 1.1 Introduction
- 1.2 Technical efficiency: Input and output orientation
- 1.3 Stochastic distance functions
- 1.4 Panel data production frontier models
- 1.5 Time-varying technical efficiency

Chapter 2: Cost Efficiency

- 2.1 Introduction
- 2.2 Cross-sectional cost frontier models
- 2.3 Panel data cost frontier models
- 2.4 Distribution-free approach

Chapter 3: Profit Efficiency

- 3.1 Introduction
- 3.2 Shadow profit function

Chapter 4: Technical change

- 4.1 Introduction
- 4.2 The production frontier approach
- 4.3 Cost frontier approach

補充教材:講義 (同時包括技術與配置效率)

Chapter 5: Imperfect Competition

- 5.1 Introduction
- 5.2 Theoretical model
- 5.3 Incorporating inefficiency
- 5.4 Estimation approach

Chapter 6: Confidence Interval of Economic Efficiency

6.1 Stochastic frontier approach

6.2 Fixed-effect approach

- 6.2.1 Multiple comparisons as a control (MCC)
- 6.2.2 Multiple comparisons with the best (MCB)
- 6.2.3 Marginal comparison with the best (MgCB)

Chapter 7 Data Envelopment Analysis (DEA)

- 7.1 Input-oriented technical efficiency
- 7.2 Output-oriented technical efficiency
- 7.3 Allocated efficiency
- 7.4 Revenue maximization
- 7.5 Malmquist index

PART II Labor Economics

Chapter 8: Discrete Regression Models

- 8.1 What are discrete regression models?
- 8.2 The linear probability model
- 8.3 The probit and logit models
- 8.4 Polychotomous variables: Unordered variables
- 8.5 Measures of goodness of fit
- 8.6 Polychotomous variables: Ordered-response models
- 8.7 Polychotomous variables: Sequential-response models
- 8.8 Survey response bias

Chapter 9: Censored and Truncated Regression Models

9.1 Introduction

- 9.2 Censored and truncated variables
- 9.3 The tobit (censored regression) model
- 9.4 Two-stage estimation of the tobit model
- 9.5 Prediction in the tobit model
- 9.6 The two-limit tobit model
- 9.7 Truncated regression models
- 9.8 Truncated and censored regression models with stochastic and unobserved thresholds

Chapter 10: Simultaneous-Equations Models with Truncated and Censored Variables

- 10.1 Introduction
- 10.2 Simultaneous-equations models with truncation and/or censoring
- 10.3 Simultaneous-equations models with probit- and tobit-type selectivity
- 10.4 Models with mixed latent and observed variables

Chapter 11: Two-stage Estimation Methods

- 11.1 Introduction
- 11.2 Two-stage method for the tobit model
- 11.3 Two-stage methods for switching regression models
- 11.4 Two-stage estimation of censored models
- 11.5 Two-stage estimation of Heckman's model
- 11.6 Probit two-stage and tobit two-stage methods
- 11.7 Models with self-selectivity