# **Introduction to Logic**

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#### Introduction

Logic is the study of argument. In this course we will learn the techniques by which we judge arguments to be acceptable or unacceptable. We will see, (among other things): what qualifies as an argument, what the different parts of arguments are, what sort of connections exist between parts of arguments, and how to recognize and construct good and persuasive arguments.

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### **Course goals**

This course introduces students to the basic concepts of modern logic. Once acquainted with the fundamental notions, students may apply these basic ideas in logic to everyday reasoning.

#### **Course schedule**

| Unit | Topic   |
|------|---|
| 1    | Introduction: Arguments, Premises and Conclusions |
| 2    | Deduction and Induction                           |
| 3    | Validity, Truth, Soundness, Strength and Cogency  |
| 4    | Fallacies   |
| 5    | Introduction to Propositional Logic               |
| 6    | Symbols and Translation                           |

| 7  | Truth Functions                   |
|----|-----------------------------------|
| 8  | Truth Tables for Propositions     |
| 9  | Truth Tables for Arguments        |
| 10 | Short Truth Tables for Arguments  |
| 11 | Introduction to Natural Deduction |
| 12 | 8 Basic Inference Rules           |
| 13 | 10 Rules of Replacement           |
| 14 | Conditional Proof                 |
| 15 | Indirect Proof                    |
| 16 | More challenging Proofs           |
| 17 | Review for Final                  |

### **Textbook**

Alan Hausman, Howard Kahane and Paul Tidman. 2007. *Logic and Philosophy: A Modern Introduction* (tenth edition). Thomson Wadsworth.

This book is available from Tamkang University Bookstore.

# **Grading procedure**

- 1. 5 unexpected exams: 30%
- 2. midterm exam: 30%
- 3. final exam: 40%
- 4. Attendance is not required (not compulsory)
- 5. *Incessant talking in class is prohibited*; students violating this rule will fail in this course.

### Website

http://mail.tku.edu.tw/117520